

60 Forrest Avenue, Rumson NJ 07760 732, 732,842,4747/Fax 732,842,4877

Board Meeting Minutes

Date: Wednesday, April 25, 2018

Time: 7:30 pm Student Recognition followed by Regular Board Meeting

Location: Higgins Library, Forrestdale School

1. Call to order

The meeting was called to order by the Board President at 7:35 p.m., in the Higgins Library of the Forrestdale School, Rumson, New Jersey.

2. Pledge of Allegiance

3. Notice of Meeting

Announcement of this meeting has been sent to the Asbury Park Press and the Two River Times, an Agenda has been posted in the Deane-Porter and Forrestdale School, Rumson Borough Hall and the Oceanic Library.

4. Roll Call

Mrs. Beyer	Present	Dr. Connors	Present	Mrs. Melia	Present
Mr. Binns	Present	Dr. Jones	Present	Mrs. Simons	Present
Mr. Caldwell	Present	Mrs. Markiewicz	Present	Mrs. Swain	Present (Arr. 8:00 pm)

5. Welcome Visitors

6. Student Recognition for the following: Dr. Bormann presented the following student recognition awards:

- Math Counts Competition
- CBA Math Competition
- MAST Math Competition
- Girls Basketball Team

7. Communications

To permit the fair and orderly expression of comments, on agenda items, we ask that the public:

- Wait to be recognized
- Preface comments with your name and address
- Direct all comments to the presiding officer
- Discuss only concerns that have been previously addressed through proper administrative channels
- Refrain from using any pupil or staff member's name

The Board is happy to listen to all comments, but this may not be the forum for any and all questions.

8. Open Public Hearing on the 18-19 Budget

9. Tentative Budget 2018-2019

The Board approved the following consent agenda items (a - b)upon the recommendation of the Superintendent:

Moved: Mr. Binns Seconded: Mrs. Swain

Roll Call Vote: AYES: 9

a. Travel and Related Expense Reimbursement 2018-2019

WHEREAS, the Rumson Board of Education recognizes school staff and Board members will incur travel expenses related to and within the scope of their current responsibilities and for travel that promotes the delivery of instruction or furthers the efficient operation of the school district; and

WHEREAS, N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-7.2 et seq. requires Board members to receive approval of these expenses by a majority of the full voting membership of the Board and staff members to receive prior approval of these expenses by the Superintendent of Schools and a majority of the full voting membership of the Board; and

WHEREAS, a Board of Education may establish, for regular district business travel as defined in NJAC 6A:23A-1.2, which includes attendance at regularly scheduled in-State county meetings, Department or Association sponsored events or in-State professional development activities for which the registration fee does not exceed \$150.00 per employee or board member, where prior Board approval shall not be required unless the annual threshold for a staff member exceeds \$1,500 in a given school year (July 1 through June 30); and

WHEREAS, the Rumson Board of Education established \$60,000 as the maximum travel amount for the current school year and has expended \$18,334 as of this date; now

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, the Board of Education approves travel and related expense reimbursements in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A: 23A-7.3, to a maximum expenditure of \$75,000 for all staff and board members for the 2018-2019 school year.

b. Adoption and Submission of the Tentative Budget 2018-2019

The Board approved the 2018-2019 Tentative Budget as listed below for submission to the County Office of the N.J. Department of Education.

Adjustment Enrollment

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Rumson Board of Education includes in the proposed budget the adjustment for enrollment in the amount of \$250,784. The district intends to utilize this adjustment for staff, supplies and materials necessary for the additional students.

Adjustment Health Benefits

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Rumson Board of Education includes in the proposed budget the adjustment for increases costs of health benefits in the amount of **\$268,021**. The additional funds are included in the base budget and will be used to pay for the additional increases in health benefits.

Capital Reserve Withdrawal Pond Project

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Rumson Board of Education requests the approval of a reserve withdrawal in the amount of \$480,000. The district intends to utilize these funds Pond Project including outdoor instructional space.

Maintenance on Reserve Withdrawal Security Renovations to School Entrances

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Rumson Board of Education requests the approval of an emergency reserve withdrawal in the amount of \$12,050. The district intends to utilize these funds to partially fund the CMP for the two schools to add security.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the budget be adopted for the 2018-2019 School Year using the 2018-2019 state aid figures and the Secretary to the Board of Education be authorized to submit the following adopted budget to the Executive County Superintendent of Schools within the statutory deadline:

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUES	DEBT SERVICE	TOTAL
2017-2018 Total Appropriations	\$18,256,376	\$528,800	\$861,720	\$19,646,896
Less: Anticipated Revenues	2,177,458	\$528,800	\$41,011	\$2,747,269
Taxes to be Raised	\$16,078,918	0.00	\$820,709	\$16,899,627

Tax Levy Certification Form A and B

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the amount required for school purposes in the school district of Rumson, County of Monmouth for the 2018-2019 school year is \$16,078,918 general fund and \$820,709 debt service, and is required to be levied for local school district purposes.

Adoption of Tax Levy Schedule

The Board of Education adopted the tax levy schedule for the 2018-2019 and authorize the Business Administrator to submit the schedule to the Municipal Clerk for the collection of the local school district taxes for school district purposes.

	Tax Levy 2017-2018		
	Current Expense	Debt Service	Total
Jul-17	\$3,467,413.50	\$656,999.00	\$4,124,412.50
Sep-17	\$3,467,413.50	0	\$3,467,413.50
Nov-17	\$3,467,413.49	0	\$3,467,413.49
Jan-18	\$1,892,225.84	\$107,810.00	\$2,000,035.84
Mar-18	\$1,892,225.84	\$55,900.00	\$1,948,125.84
May-18	\$1,892,225.83	0	\$1,892,225.83
	\$16,078,918.00	\$820,709.00	\$16,899,627.00

10. Correspondence - None

11. Approval of Minutes

RECOMMENDATION

The Board approved the following minutes:

March 26, 2018 - Regular meeting minutes and closed session minutes

Moved: Dr. Connors Seconded: Mr. Binns

All in Favor: AYES: 9

12. Report of the Superintendent

The Superintendent reported on the following activities and events:

• DISTRICT HOURS FOR SUMMER 2018

Deane-Porter and Forrestdale Schools and the Rumson District Office will operate on the following hours for Summer 2018:

6/25-29/18 - Monday - Friday 8:30 am - 2:30 pm

7/02 - 8/29 - Monday - Thurs - 8:30 am - 2:30 pm

7/06 - 8/24 - Fridays District will be Closed

8/30/18 - Friday 8:30 am - 2:30 pm

• School Suspension List

School	Sept. 2017	Oct. 2017	Nov. 2017	Dec. 2017	Jan. 2018	Feb. 2018	Mar. 2018	Apr. 2018
Deane-Porter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forrestdale	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0

• Enrollment - as of April 25, 2018

Deane-Porter	Forrestdale	District
413	633	1,046

• EVVRS/HIB REPORT PRESENTATION

Presented the Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying (HIB) report for March 27 to April 25, 2018.

Incidents	Forrestdale	Deane-Porter	District
# of total EVVRS Incidents	0	0	0
# of HIB Investigations	1	2	3
# of HIB Incidents determined	0	0	0

The Board approved the following consent agenda items (a - b) upon the recommendation of the Superintendent:

Moved: Mrs. Simons Seconded: Mrs Melia

All in favor: AYES: 9

a. School Safety and Security Report

Accepted the Safety and Security Report for April 2018:

School	Type of Drill	Occupants Involved	Date and Time
DP & FD	Fire Drill	All Staff & Students	4/23/18 @ 9:45 am
DP & FD	Fire Drill	All Staff & Students	4/11/18 @ 3:15 pm
DP & FD	Evacuation Drill	All Staff & Students	4/20/18 @ 3:05 pm

b. EVVRS/HIB REPORT APPROVAL

Accepted the Harassment, Intimidation and Bullying (HIB) report for February 28 to March 26, 2018.

Incidents	Forrestdale	Deane-Porter	District
# of total EVVRS Incidents	0	0	0
# of HIB Investigations	2	0	2
# of HIB Incidents determined	0	0	0

13. Education Committee

- Report of Meeting No meeting held.
- The Board approved the following consent agenda item (a-g) upon the recommendation of the Superintendent:

Moved: Mrs. Swain Seconded: Mrs. Melia

Roll Call Vote: AYES: 9
a. Donation Acceptance

- 1. Accepted the generous donation of \$7,750 from the PTO from the 2017 Book Fair proceeds to the Library.
- 2. Accepted the generous donation of \$3,523.10 from The Robinson Family for the Tennis Club coaches for the 2018 spring season.

b. 18-19 Tuition Students

Approved the following list of 18-19 Tuition Students:

Grade Level / # of students	Tuition Each	Total Tuition
Gr. 1 / 2 students	\$9,000	\$18,000
Gr. 2 / 1 student	\$9,000	\$9,000
Gr. 3 / 1 student	\$9,000	\$9,000
Gr. 4 / 1 student	\$9,000	\$9,000
Gr. 5 / 1 student	\$9,000	\$9,000
Gr. 6 / 1 student	\$10,000	\$10,000
Gr. 7 / 2 students	\$10,000	\$20,000
Grade Level / # of Students	Rumson/RFH Staff Tuition	Total Tuition
Grade Level / # of Students Kdg / 1 student	Rumson/RFH Staff Tuition \$4,500	Total Tuition \$4,500
Kdg / 1 student	\$4,500	\$4,500
Kdg / 1 student Gr. 1 / 1 student	\$4,500 \$4,500	\$4,500 \$4,500
Kdg / 1 student Gr. 1 / 1 student Gr. 3 / 2 students	\$4,500 \$4,500 \$4,500	\$4,500 \$4,500 \$9,000
Kdg / 1 student Gr. 1 / 1 student Gr. 3 / 2 students Gr. 4 / 1 student	\$4,500 \$4,500 \$4,500 \$4,500	\$4,500 \$4,500 \$9,000 \$4,500

c. 18-19 Preschool Tuition Students

Approved twenty-three (23) Pre-school tuition students at the rate of \$3,500 each per year for a total tuition of \$80,500.

d. Independent Evaluations

- 1. Approved the services of **Dr. Denise Aloisio** to conduct an independent pediatric neurological evaluation at the rate of \$450 for student ID #20192008.
- 2. Approved the services of **Integrated Speech Pathology. LLC** to conduct an Augmentative Communications evaluation at the rate of \$1,000, with follow-up meeting to review findings at the cost of \$130 for a total of \$1,130, for student ID #20192008.
- 3. Approved the services of **Integrated Speech Pathology. LLC** to conduct an Augmentative Communications evaluation at the rate of \$1,000, with follow-up meeting to review findings at the cost of \$130 for a total of \$1,130, for student ID #181505.

e. Class Trips

Approved The following class trips:

Class	Staff Chaperones	Location	Cost to student
LLD Class (5 students)	Jessica Hawkins Kris Greely Maria Montanez	Walking trip to Piping Rock w/picnic lunch & Oceanic Library	NA
LLD Class (5 students)	Jessica Hawkins Kris Greeley Maria Montanez	Life Skills ADL Cooking time Program at RFH	NA
Grade 5 Class Trip	Taylor Young-Huber Aimee Humbert Kim Rose Brittney Hogan John Belavance Meghan Kain Amanda O'Neill Carol Low Pamela Mannion Megan Rady Kristen Greeley Maria Montanez	Adventure Aquarium, Camden, NJ	\$44.00 each Includes Trans.
Gr. 7 Class Trip	Samantha Johnson Sommer VanDeBoe Kristen Kerstetter Keith Laviola Jenn Crow Kristen Downs Jen Stahl Natalie Carroll John Lebitsch Justine Otero Lu Holmes Maria Montanez	Six Flag Great Adventure	Bus only: \$25 Admissions & Bus: \$65 Admissions, Bus & Meal Voucher: \$80

f. Rumson Memorial Day Parade

Approved the **Rumson Marching Band** with Mr. Lebitsch to participate in the Rumson Memorial Day Parade on 5/28/18.

g. Fundraisers

Approved the following fundraiser:

Grade	Event / Date	Location
Grades 4-8	SGA Lunch Break "Stuff a Truck"	Blackpoint Road parking lot

14. Personnel Committee

- Report of Meeting No meeting held.
- The Board approved the following consent agenda items (a -n) upon the recommendation of the Superintendent:

Moved: Mrs. Swain Seconded: Mrs. Melia

Roll Call Vote: AYES: 9

a. Appointment

1. Retroactively approved the appointment of **Donna M. McMillen**, as Forrestdale Playground / Cafeteria Aide at the hourly rate of \$15.71/hr. for 2.5 hours per day Monday to Friday, to begin as soon as possible, pending criminal history and medical approval.

b. Leave of Absence Extension

Approved the leave of absence extension from **Sandy Self**, originally scheduled to return to work on April 9, 2018 extended by her doctor to May 21, 2018.

c. Chaperones Gr. 8 Washington DC Trip

Approved the following **overnight chaperones** for the Washington DC Trip May 2018, to be paid at the contracted overnight stipend rate, as noted:

Chaperones	Dates of Trip	Rate of Pay
Sani Anekwe Lauren Bennett Dawn Cappetto Caroline DeWyngaert Edward Downey (Para) Lisa Eldridge Meghan Kain Kristen Kerstetter Suzanne Mauri Kate Sullivan Sommer VanDeBoe Tricia Zifchak Marie Montanez (Nurse)	Washington DC - 8th Gr. Class Trip on May 2018	\$109.94/night = \$219.88 each TOTAL: \$2,858.44
Mike Snyder Jennifer Gibbons	Washington DC - 8th Gr. Class Trip on May 2018	\$349.14//night 2 nights = \$698.28 \$388.98/night 2 nights = \$777.96
Substitute Nurse Allied Health	Washington DC - 8th Gr. Class Trip on May 2018	\$1,224 TOTAL
Police Officer Dougherty Police Officers (2)	Washington DC - 8th Gr. Class Trip on May 2018	N/A

d. Extended School Year Program

Approved submission to the Executive County Superintendent for review and approval, the **2018 Extended School Year Program** for grades P-8 to run from July 5, 2018 to July 31, 2018 Monday through Thursday, from 8:30 am to 12:30 pm.

e. LLD Summer Program

Approved the LLD Summer program to run from July 5, 2018 to August 9, 2018 Monday through Thursday 8:30 am - 12:30 pm.

f. Chaperones Follies

Retroactively approved the following chaperones for the Follies 3/12/2018:

Name	Event / Date	Rate of Pay
Sani Anekwe Sandy Pignataro Barbara Leutz Kate Sullivan Judge Ellis	Forrestdale Follies / 3/12/2018 6:00 -10:00 pm	Up to 4 hours each at \$50.33/hr each = \$201.32/each TOTAL: \$1,207.92
Tricia Zifchak	FD Follies 3/12/ 2018 6:00 - 10:00 pm	Up to 4 hours at \$41.97 = \$167.88

g. 4-School Dance Chaperones

Retroactively approved the following staff chaperones for the 4-School Dance on April 13, 2018:

Staff member	Event / Date	Hours/Amount Paid
Sani Anekwe Loreen Haldane Taylor Young-Huber Sandy Pignataro Judge Ellis	4-School Dance 4/13/2018	Up to 3 hours @ \$50.33/hr = \$150.99 each
Kristen Greeley	4-School Dance 4/13/2018	Up to 3 hours @ \$15.71/hr = \$47.13
Tricia Zifchak	4-School Dance 4/13/2018	Up to 3 hours @ \$41.97/hr = \$125.91

h. Homebound Instruction

Approved homebound instruction by **Taylor Young-Huber**, for student ID #192001, for up to 5 hours per week at the rate of \$35.00/hour from April 23 - June 22, 2018.

i. Parent Chaperones - Gr. 6 Overnight Camp Bernie Class Trip

Approved the following parent chaperones to attend the overnight Camp Bernie Class Trip June 2018

Parents Attending	Parents Attending
(Criminal History approved)	(Pending Criminal History approval)
Theresa Azaceta Don Bunnell Maria Fedorcik Kelly Flinn Brian Forster Tom Frangione Rob Gagnon	Allison Caulfield Rob Cavanaugh Mary Dawson Melanie Frick Michael Lehman Mike Lilley Mark Marascio

Ed Gangemi Avery Gross Kim Magarro Donovan Mannato Shauna Murray Shannon Novak Kerry Pedone Louis Pelissier Heather Robinson Dean Scarpa Jonathan Kiley Lisa Taddeo Megan Tencza	Dr. James Martin Randi Perry Heather Robinson Phoebe Rosen Leeana Smith-Ryland
--	--

j. Teacher Chaperones - Gr. 6 Overnight Camp Bernie Class Trip

Approved the following teacher chaperones to attend the overnight Camp Bernie Class Trip June 2018:

Staff Chaperones	Date of Trip	Rate of Pay/Total
Judge Ellis	June 2018	2 x \$109.94/night =
Jenn Crow		\$219.88 each
Brittaney Flynn		TOTAL . \$2 410 60
Keith Laviola		TOTAL: \$2,418.68
John Lebitsch		
Maria Montanez		
Heather Mutto		
Amanda O'Neill		
Carol Tagliareni		
Sommer VanDeBoe		
Lori Zucker		
Officer Anthony Ciambrone Officer Richard Torres	June 2018	NA

k. Additional Compensation

Approved the following additional compensation;

Name	Date	Event / Location	Hours/Amt Paid
Nancy Petrucelli	As needed	Bus Assistant sub for Kris Greeley	\$16.97/hr.
Corine Brennan	4/23, 24, 25/18	Bus Duty	\$50.33/hr
Nancy Petrucelli	4/26, 27/18	Bus Duty	\$16.97/hr
Carol Tagliareni	4th Marking Period	Homework Club	\$50.33/hr not to exceed \$1,358.91
Judge Ellis Robin Gordon	Spring Season	Tennis Club	\$1,761.55 each (Donated by the Robinson Family)
Brittaney Flynn	4/12/18 7:45 am - 8:30 am	AM Library Duty sub for Liz Waters	\$50.33/hr
Nick Colantino	Spring Season	Baseball Coach	Resigned effective 4/17/18

John Bellavance	Spring Season	Track Coach	Resigned Effective 4/18/18
John Bellavance	Spring Season	Baseball Coach	Effective 4/18/18

I. Unpaid Leave request

Approved the following unpaid leave requests:

Name	Unpaid Days	
Eileen Applegate	5/25/2018	
Kristen Greeley	4/23 - 27/2018	

m. Job Descriptions

Approved the following job descriptions:

- District Level Substitute Coordinator
- Building Level Substitute Coordinator

n. SGA Dance Chaperones

Approved The following staff chaperones for the SGA Dance on 4/27/2018:

Staff member	Event / Date	Hours/Amount Paid
Meghan Kain Sandy Pignataro Judge Ellis Loreen Haldane	SGA Dance 4/27/2018 6:30 pm - 9:30 pm	Up to 3 hours @ \$50.33/hr= \$150.99 ea. TOTAL: \$603.96

15. Finance and Facilities Committee

- Report of Meeting No meeting held.
- The Board approved the following consent agenda items (a-h) upon the recommendation of the Superintendent:

Moved: Mrs. Swain Seconded: Mrs. Melia

Roll Call Vote: AYES: 9

a. Bills & Claims

Approved the April 25, 2018 bills presented for payment as per the attached Bills & Claims and hand check list plus Cafeteria Expense in the amount of \$52,936.27.

b. Board Secretary's Report

Accepted the Board Secretary's Report to the Board of Education for the month ending March 31, 2018 including report of amounts appropriated, expended and transferred into or out of any item of appropriation, and to note that the report has been reconciled with PANDA, LLC Reconciliation Service.

c. Transfers

Approved the Board to ratify transfers made in the past 30 days by the Chief School Administrator within the 2017-2018 budget. See attached.

d. Board Secretary's Monthly Certification

Accepted the Board Secretary's Monthly Certification Budgetary Line Item Status Report:

Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.11(c)3, I certify that as of April 25, 2018 no line item account has encumbrances and expenditures, which in total exceed the line item appropriation in violation of N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.11(a).

Board Secretary	Date

e. Monthly Certification Budgetary Major Account Fund Status Report

Accepted The Monthly Certification Budgetary Major Account Fund Status Report:

RESOLVED: that pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2-11(c)4 the Board certifies that as of April 25, 2018 after review of the Board Secretary's and monthly financial reports, in the minutes of the Board each month no major account or fund has been over-expended in violation of N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.11(b).

f. Travel and Related Expenses

Approved the following Travel and Related Expense:

Staff Member	Date	Event/Location	Cost	Est. r/t/mile cost
Debra Allen	June 6, 7, 8, 2018	NJASBO Annual Conference, AC	\$275	Mileage/ Costs \$295
Eileen Applegate	May 14 - 18, 2018 (changed from 4/30-5/4 on April agenda)	IMSE Comprehensive Orton Gillingham Training, in Secaucus	\$1,175 Funded thru IDEA funds	NA
Joanna Minnis	May 14 - 18, 2018	IMSE Comprehensive Orton Gillingham Training, in Secaucus	\$1,175 Funded thru IDEA funds	NA
Katie Gregory Joanna Minnis Eileen Applegate Corine Brennan Taylor Young Sani Anekwe Meg Rady Liza Little	May 23, 2018 8:30 am - 3:00 pm	Co-Teaching workshop presented by NJ Teacher-2- Teacher	\$1,500 Funded thru IDEA funds	NA
Vera Ridoux Shari Feeney Brooke Huff Sara Stanziola Jennie Lucci Gina Varanelli Nancy Kelly	6/8/18	KEA Year 2 - Using Gold Data to Plan Instruction / NJKEA / Trenton	NA	VR - 38 / \$11.78 SF - NA BH 109 / \$33.79 SS - NA JL - 57 / \$17.67 GV - 72 / \$22.31 NK - NA
Jennifer Stahl	6/24/18 - 6/28/18	Alfred Learner Scholar Program / JFR Summer Institute for Teachers / Columbia University	NA	NA
Amy Lepping	5/4/18	Monmouth County Youth Arts Show / Tri-District w/ RFH / Belmar Art Center	NA	NA
Dr. John Bormann	5/8/18	Digital Citizenship Symposium, Franklin Twp, NJ	\$195	NA

Kerri Walsifer 5/8/18	Digital Citizenship Symposium, Franklin Twp, NJ	\$195	48 rtm = \$14.88	
-----------------------	--	-------	------------------	--

g. Food Service Renewal 17-18 School Year

Approved renewal of the contract with **Simplified Culinary** for the 2018-2019 school year maintaining a management fee of \$15,000; school lunch prices for 18-19 to be set at \$4.75 for Forrestdale and \$4.25 for Deane-Porter.

h. 2018-2023 Resolution for Participation in Coordinated Transportation-MOESC

Approved the Resolution for participation in Coordinated Transportation - MOESC for the five (5) year period from July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2023.

16. Planning Committee - No meeting held.

17. Policy Committee - No meeting held.

18. New Business

19. Communications

To permit the fair and orderly expression of comments we ask that the public:

- Wait to be recognized
- Preface comments with your name and address
- Direct all comments to the presiding officer
- Discuss only concerns that have been previously addressed through proper administrative channels
- Refrain from using any pupil or staff member's name

The Board is happy to listen to all comments, but this may not be the forum for any and all questions.

20. Executive Session

RECOMMENDATION

The Board approved the following resolution at 8:42 p.m.:

I move that the Board of Education recess to an Executive Session for consideration of issues dealing with:

- Student matter
- Security

Action may be taken on these items when the Board later returns to Public Session. Minutes of the Executive Session will be released to the public after the reasons for non-disclosure no longer exist.

Moved: Mr. Binns Seconded: Mrs. Swain

All in Favor: AYES: 9

21. Roll Call upon return to public session at 9:45 p.m.

Mrs. Beyer	Present	Dr. Connors	Present	Mrs. Melia	Present
Mr. Binns	Present	Dr. Jones	Present	Mrs. Simons	Present
Mr. Caldwell	Present	Mrs. Markiewicz	Present	Mrs. Swain	Present

22. Adjournment

The meeting adjourned at 9:46 p.m.

Moved: Dr. Jones Seconded: Mrs. Melia

All in favor: AYES: 9

Respectfully submitted by,

Debra Allen, SBA/BS

DATED: April 25, 2018